

สถาบันรับรองคุณภาพสถานพยาบาล (องค์การมหาชน) The Healthcare Accreditation Institute (Public Organization)

Patient safety in primary care settings – Experiences from Thailand

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Outline of the presentation

- Development of Primary Care in Thailand
- Quality and Patient Safety & UHC
- Recognition Programs to support PHC
- Patient Safety and PHC
- Key lessons learned

The Four-decade Development of Primary Healthcare in Thailand



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2008-2017: Network Formation and Collaborative Administration

The third decade

• Equity

Principles

Accessibility
Quality

he first decade

1998-2007: The Universal Health Coverage reform

1988-1997: The Continuity of Life Quality Development

The second decade

าทักษณ์ให

1978- 1987: Establishment of Infrastructure of Primary Health Care Adopted Health for all Policy.

Healthcare Infrastructures

Village Health Volunteers



Health center: Primary Care Unit (PCU)

Secondary and Tertiary Health Care

Sub-district level



General hospitals (MOPH)

Regional hospitals

ional level

Gate

keeper

Medical school hospitals

Community Hospital

District level



UHC and Quality Improvement



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Step 3

480

74

25 89.29

45 70.31

12 92.31

5 62.50

34 53.97

6 16.22

16

64.69

84.09

No.

Number of Hospitals Recognized by Each Step



Number and percentage of hospitals recognized by step and type of hospital

No. of

hospital

742

88

28

64

13

63

37

Type of hospital

MOPH Community hospital

MOPH General hospital

MOPH Regional hospital

Other MOPH hospital

Teaching hospital

BMA hospital

Military hospital

Other public hospital

Step 1

0.27

0.00

0.00

4.69

0.00

0,00

0,00

5.41

No.

Step 2

26

112 15.09

0 0.00

0 0.00

3 4.69

0 0.00

0 0.00

11 17.46

8 21.62



No.

Recognized

594

74

25

51

12 92.31

45

16

822

133

955

14

80.05

84.02

89.29

79.69

5 62.50

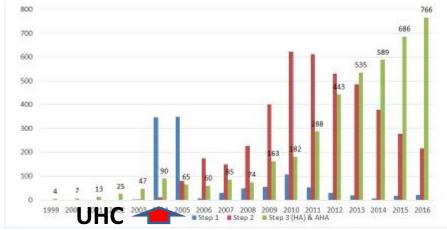
71.43

43.24

78.81

39.47

69.20



SSO Payment

- Accreditation status
 - HA Step 3 +80 Baht per cap
 - HA Step 2 +40 Baht per cap

A good incentive for hospital to keep on maintaining their quality and safety improvement effort, or to strive for a higher level of recognition.

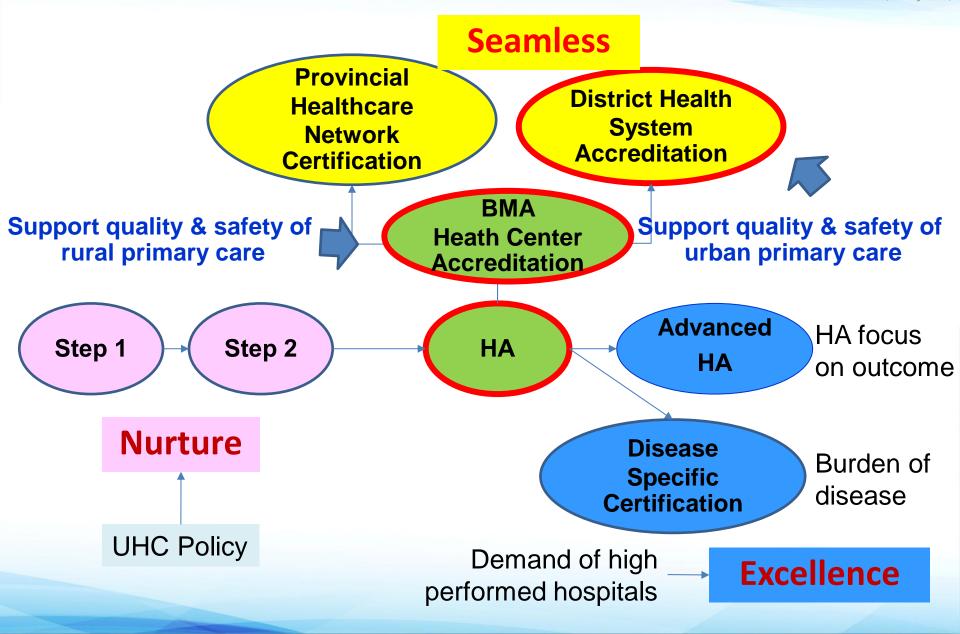
All public hospital 1,043 0.67 134 12.85 681 65.29 337 1.48 22.85 All private hospital ×, 51 15.13 77 Grand total 1,380 0.87 185 13.41 54.93 12 758 **NHSO Payment (Central Criteria)**

- Accreditation status (0.76 Baht per capita)
 - Scoring: HA = 5, step 2 = 3)
- Rational drug use (1 Baht per capita)
- Medical record quality (1 Baht per capita)
 Provincial network (2 Baht per capita)
 - STEMI, stroke, chemotherapy, newborn, psychiatry, smoking cessation)

HAI Recognition Program & Stakeholder Input



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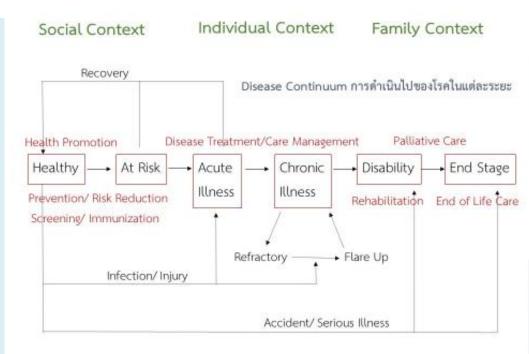


District Health System Accreditation



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- Concept: UCARE
- Well being oriented
- Effective Network
 Management
- Seamless Healthcare System
- Integrated Peoplecentered Care
- Strengthening Supporting Systems



อ้างอิง นทะอนวัย วิเศษปรัฐกซ์, มิสิของการขุนสการอักษา (Spactrum of Care), เวขปฏิบัติครอบครัว, ภาควิยาเวขศาสตร์ครอบครัว คณะแพทยศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยเงียงใหม่, 2557

Quality and safety awareness

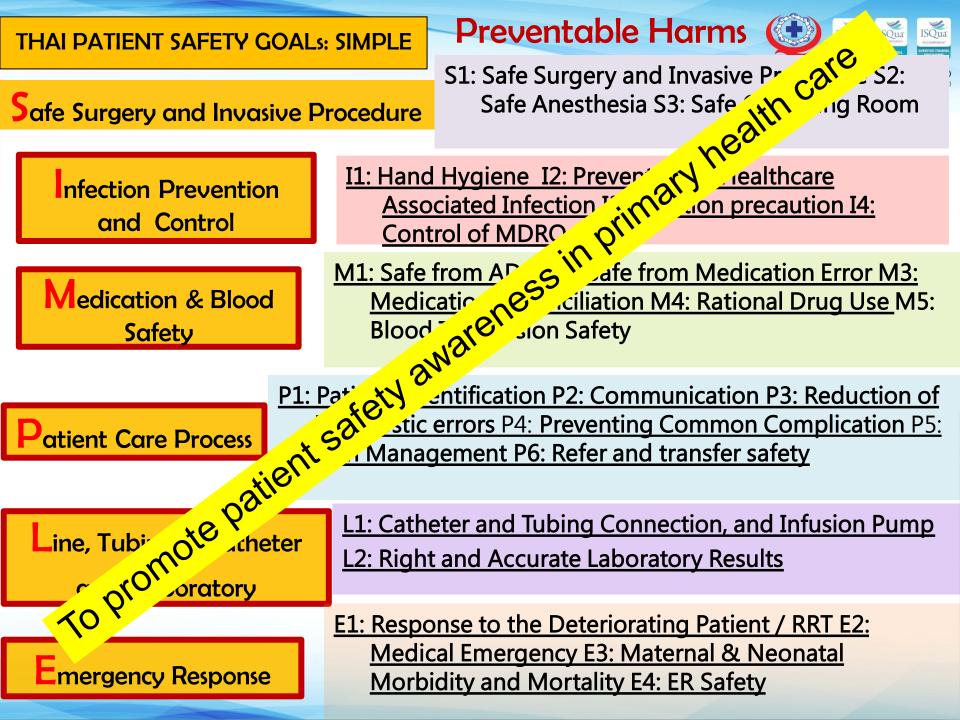
4 DHSs were accredited

National Patient and Personnel Safety policy



- 1. To set National Patient and Personnel Safety goals and the last the set of the last
- 2. To promote the development of national incidents reporting and learning system under collaboration between health personnel and all related organizations at the local, regional and national levels.
- 3. To create awareness and engage patients and communities in the process of improved patient and personnel safety





Engage Patients and community to Develop Patients for Patient Safety Tools

- People manual for Patient Safety Goals: SIMPLE
- Patient Experience questionnaire designed by patients
- Reminder Card for Patient Safety: Health Literacy



Lessons learned



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- Thailand health care system has a strong infrastructure with comprehensive primary care units.
- The universal health care reform has been one of the main factors contributing to improve quality of primary health care services.
- Integrate quality and patient safety awareness in primary healthcare by accreditation programs.
- Engage patient and community for improving patient safety in primary care is a key for sustainable development.





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